State of Arizona Senate Forty-seventh Legislature First Regular Session 2005

CHAPTER 252

SENATE BILL 1013

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 13-4505, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING SECTION 13-4512, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2002, CHAPTER 161, SECTION 4; AMENDING SECTION 13-4512, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2001, CHAPTER 244, SECTION 3; AMENDING LAWS 1999, CHAPTER 255, SECTION 9, AS AMENDED BY LAWS 2001, CHAPTER 244, SECTION 6, LAWS 2002, CHAPTER 161, SECTION 11 AND LAWS 2004, CHAPTER 26, SECTION 3; RELATING TO INCOMPETENCE TO STAND TRIAL.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

Section 1. Section 13-4505, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

13-4505. Appointment of experts: costs

- A. If the court determines pursuant to section 13-4503 that reasonable grounds exist for a competency examination, the court shall appoint two or more mental health experts, at least one of whom shall be a physician specializing in psychiatry licensed pursuant to title 32, chapter 13 or 17, to examine the defendant, issue a report and, if necessary, testify regarding the defendant's competency. The state and the defendant may stipulate to the appointment of only one expert.
- B. The court may order the defendant to submit to physical, neurological or psychological examinations, if necessary, to adequately determine the defendant's mental condition.
- C. The county shall pay the costs of any court ordered examination, except that THE COURT SHALL ORDER THE DEFENDANT TO PAY THE COSTS OF THE COURT ORDERED EXAMINATION, EXCEPT THAT IF THE COURT FINDS THE DEFENDANT IS INDIGENT OR OTHERWISE UNABLE TO PAY ALL OR ANY PART OF THE COSTS OR IF THE PROSECUTION REQUESTED THE EXAMINATION, THE COURT SHALL ORDER THE COUNTY TO PAY THE COSTS OF THE EXAMINATION OR, if a— THE case is referred by a municipal court judge, the COURT SHALL ORDER THE city shall TO pay the costs of the examination.
- D. This section does not prohibit any party from retaining its own expert to conduct any additional examinations at its own expense.
- E. A person who is appointed as a mental health expert or clinical liaison is entitled to immunity, except that the mental health expert or clinical liaison may be liable for intentional, wanton or grossly negligent acts that are done in the performance of the expert's or liaison's duties.
- Sec. 2. Section 13-4512, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by Laws 2002, chapter 161, section 4, is amended to read:

13-4512. <u>Treatment order: commitment</u>

- A. The court may order a defendant to undergo outpatient OUT OF CUSTODY competency restoration treatment. or may IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT CONFINEMENT IS NECESSARY FOR TREATMENT, THE COURT SHALL commit the defendant for competency restoration treatment to THE COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT PROGRAM DESIGNATED BY THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.
- B. IF THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS HAS NOT DESIGNATED A PROGRAM TO PROVIDE COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT, THE COURT MAY COMMIT THE DEFENDANT FOR COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT TO the Arizona state hospital, subject to funding appropriated by the legislature to the Arizona state hospital for inpatient competency restoration treatment services, or to any other facility that is approved by the court.
- C. A COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS THAT HAS DESIGNATED A COUNTY RESTORATION TREATMENT PROGRAM MAY ENTER INTO CONTRACTS WITH PROVIDERS, INCLUDING THE ARIZONA STATE HOSPITAL, FOR INPATIENT, IN CUSTODY COMPETENCY

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RESTORATION TREATMENT. A COUNTY COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT PROGRAM MAY DO THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. PROVIDE COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT TO A DEFENDANT IN THE COUNTY JAIL. INCLUDING INPATIENT TREATMENT.
- 2. OBTAIN COURT ORDERS TO TRANSPORT THE DEFENDANT TO OTHER PROVIDERS, INCLUDING THE ARIZONA STATE HOSPILAL, FOR INPATIENT, IN CUSTODY COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT.
- D. In determining the type and location of the treatment, the court shall select the least restrictive treatment alternative after considering the following:
 - 1. If confinement is necessary for treatment.
 - 2. The likelihood that the defendant is a threat to public safety.
- 3. The defendant's participation in and cooperation during an outpatient examination of competency to stand trial conducted pursuant to section 13-4507.
- 4. The defendant's willingness to submit to outpatient competency restoration treatment as a condition of pretrial release, if the defendant is eligible for pretrial release.
- $8.\,$ E. An order entered pursuant to this section shall state if the defendant is incompetent to refuse treatment, including medication, pursuant to section 13-4511.
- C. F. A defendant shall pay the cost of inpatient, IN CUSTODY competency restoration treatment unless otherwise ordered by the court. If the court finds the defendant is unable to pay all or a portion of the costs of inpatient, IN CUSTODY treatment, the state shall pay the costs of inpatient, IN CUSTODY competency restoration treatment at the Arizona state hospital that are incurred until:
- 1. Seven days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays or other legal holidays, after the hospital submits a report to the court stating that the defendant has regained competency or that there is no substantial probability that the defendant will regain competency within twenty-one months after the date of the original finding of incompetency.
 - 2. The treatment order expires.
- 3. Seven days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays or other legal holidays, after the charges are dismissed.
- D. G. The county, or the city if the competency proceedings arise out of a municipal court proceeding, shall pay the hospital costs that are incurred after the period of time designated in subsection C. F of this section and shall also pay for the costs of inpatient, IN CUSTODY competency restoration treatment in court approved programs that are not programs at the Arizona state hospital.
- E. H. Payment for the cost of outpatient community treatment shall be the responsibility of the defendant unless:
- 1. The defendant is enrolled in a program which covers the treatment and which has funding available for the provision of treatment to the

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defendant, and the defendant is eligible to receive the treatment. Defendants in these circumstances may be required to share in the cost of the treatment if cost sharing is required by the program in which the defendant is enrolled.

- 2. The court finds that the defendant is unable to pay all or a portion of treatment costs or that outpatient treatment is not otherwise available to the defendant. For defendants in these circumstances, all or a portion of the costs of outpatient community treatment shall be borne by the county or the city if the competency proceedings arise out of a municipal court proceeding.
- F. I. A treatment order issued pursuant to this section is valid for one hundred eighty days or until one of the following occurs:
- 1. The treating facility submits a report that the defendant has regained competency or that there is no substantial probability that the defendant will regain competency within twenty-one months after the date of the original finding of incompetency.
 - 2. The charges are dismissed.
 - 3. The maximum sentence for the offense charged has expired.
- 4. A qualified physician who represents the Arizona state hospital determines that the defendant is not suffering from a mental illness and is competent to stand trial.
- G. J. The Arizona state hospital shall collect census data for adult restoration to competency treatment programs to establish maximum capacity and the allocation formula required pursuant to section 36-206, subsection D. The Arizona state hospital or the department of health services is not required to provide restoration to competency treatment that exceeds the funded capacity. If the Arizona state hospital reaches its funded capacity in either or both the adult male or adult female restoration to competency treatment programs, the superintendent of the state hospital shall establish a waiting list for admission based on the date of the court order issued pursuant to this section.
- Sec. 3. Section 13-4512, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by Laws 2001, chapter 244, section 3, is amended to read:

13-4512. Treatment order: commitment

- A. The court may order a defendant to undergo outpatient OUT OF CUSTODY competency restoration treatment. or may IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT CONFINEMENT IS NECESSARY FOR TREATMENT, THE COURT SHALL commit the defendant for competency restoration treatment to THE COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT PROGRAM DESIGNATED BY THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.
- B. IF THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS HAS NOT DESIGNATED A PROGRAM TO PROVIDE COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT, THE COURT MAY COMMIT THE DEFENDANT FOR COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT TO the Arizona state hospital or any other facility that is approved by the court.
- C. A COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS THAT HAS DESIGNATED A COUNTY RESTORATION TREATMENT PROGRAM MAY ENTER INTO CONTRACTS WITH PROVIDERS,

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INCLUDING THE ARIZONA STATE HOSPITAL, FOR INPATIENT, IN CUSTODY COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT. A COUNTY COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT PROGRAM MAY DO THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. PROVIDE COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT TO A DEFENDANT IN THE COUNTY JAIL, INCLUDING INPATIENT TREATMENT.
- 2. OBTAIN COURT ORDERS TO TRANSPORT THE DEFENDANT TO OTHER PROVIDERS, INCLUDING THE ARIZONA STATE HOSPITAL, FOR INPATIENT, IN CUSTODY COMPETENCY RESTORATION TREATMENT.
- D. In determining the type and location of the treatment, the court shall select the least restrictive treatment alternative after considering the following:
 - 1. If confinement is necessary for treatment.
 - 2. The likelihood that the defendant is a threat to public safety.
- $B_{\rm r}$ E. An order entered pursuant to this section shall state if the defendant is incompetent to refuse treatment, including medication, pursuant to section 13-4511.
- C. F. A defendant shall pay the cost of inpatient, IN CUSTODY competency restoration treatment unless otherwise ordered by the court. If the court finds the defendant is unable to pay all or a portion of the costs of inpatient, IN CUSTODY treatment, the state shall pay the costs of inpatient, IN CUSTODY competency restoration treatment at the Arizona state hospital that are incurred until:
- 1. Seven days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays or other legal holidays, after the hospital submits a report to the court stating that the defendant has regained competency or that there is no substantial probability that the defendant will regain competency within twenty-one months after the date of the original finding of incompetency.
 - 2. The treatment order expires.
- 3. Seven days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays or other legal holidays, after the charges are dismissed.
- θ . G. The county, or the city if the competency proceedings arise out of a municipal court proceeding, shall pay the hospital costs that are incurred after the period of time designated in subsection C— F of this section and shall also pay for the costs of inpatient, IN CUSTODY competency restoration treatment in court approved programs that are not programs at the Arizona state hospital.
- E. H. Payment for the cost of outpatient community treatment shall be the responsibility of the defendant unless:
- 1. The defendant is enrolled in a program which covers the treatment and which has funding available for the provision of treatment to the defendant, and the defendant is eligible to receive the treatment. Defendants in these circumstances may be required to share in the cost of the treatment if cost sharing is required by the program in which the defendant is enrolled.

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- 2. The court finds that the defendant is unable to pay all or a portion of treatment costs or that outpatient treatment is not otherwise available to the defendant. For defendants in these circumstances, all or a portion of the costs of outpatient community treatment shall be borne by the county or the city if the competency proceedings arise out of a municipal court proceeding.
- \digamma . I. A treatment order issued pursuant to this section is valid for one hundred eighty days or until one of the following occurs:
- 1. The treating facility submits a report that the defendant has regained competency or that there is no substantial probability that the defendant will regain competency within twenty-one months after the date of the original finding of incompetency.
 - 2. The charges are dismissed.
 - 3. The maximum sentence for the offense charged has expired.
- Sec. 4. Laws 1999, chapter 255, section 9, as amended by Laws 2001, chapter 244, section 6, Laws 2002, chapter 161, section 11 and Laws 2004, chapter 26, section 3, is amended to read:
 - Sec. 9. Effective date
- Section 13-4512, Arizona Revised Statutes, as amended by Laws 1999, chapter 255, section 5, and Laws 2001, chapter 244, section 3 AND SECTION 3 OF THIS ACT, is effective from and after June 30, 2006.

APPROVED BY THE GOVERNOR MAY 4, 2005.

FILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE MAY 4, 2005.

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Passed the House April 18, 20 05,	Passed the Senate January, 20 05,
by the following vote: 5 7 Ayes,	by the following vote: 23 Ayes,
3 Nays, 6 Not Voting	Nays, 2 Not Voting
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Secretary of State

SENATE CONCURS IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS AND FINAL PASSAGE

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